Unit VI. Industrialization and Development—Basic Vocabulary and Concepts

1. Ubiquitous 2. Calorie consumption 3. Core-periphery model

4. Cultural convergence 5. Dependency theory 6. Energy consumption

7. Foreign direct investment 8. Gross domestic product (GDP)

9. Gross national product (GNP) 10. Human Development Index

11. Levels of development 12. Measures of development

13. Neocolonialism 14. Physical Quality of Life Index

15. Purchasing power parity 16. Rostow, W. W.

17. “Stages of Growth” model 18. Technology gap 19. Technology transfer

20. Third World 21. World Systems Theory 22. Acid rain

23. Variable costs 24. Agglomeration economies

25. Air pollution 26. Weber, Alfred

27. Assembly line production/Fordism 28. Bid rent theory

29. Break-of-bulk point 30. Canadian industrial heartland

31. Carrier efficiency 32. Comparative advantage 33. Cumulative causation

34. Deglomeration 35. Deindustrialization 36. Economic sectors

37. Economies of scale 38. Ecotourism 39. Energy resources

40. Entrepôt 41. Export processing zone 42. Fixed costs

43. Footloose industry 44. Four Tigers 45. Greenhouse effect

46. Growth poles 47. Industrial location theory

48. Industrial regions 49. Industry (receding, growing) 50. Infrastructure

51. International division of labor 52. Labor-intensive 53. Least-cost location

54. Major manufacturing regions 55. Manufacturing exports

56. Weight-gaining 57. Maquiladora

58. Market orientation 59. Multiplier effect 60. NAFTA

61. Outsourcing 62. Ozone depletion 63. “just in time” delivery

64. Postindustrial 65. Resource crisis 66. Resource orientation

67. Special economic zones (China) 68. Weight-losing 69. Substitution principle

70. Threshold/range 71. Time-space compression

72. Topocide 73. Trade (complementarity)

74. Transnational corporation